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Ultra-High Temperature Ceramics: Materials for Extreme Environment Applications IV

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# Conference Program

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# Program

# Ultra-High Temperature Ceramics: Materials for Extreme Environment Applications IV

**September 17 – 20, 2017** 

Cumberland Lodge, Windsor, UK

### **Conference Chairs:**

Jon Binner
University of Birmingham, UK

Bill Lee Imperial College, London, UK

### **Organising Committee:**

Bill Fahrenholtz
Missouri University of Science & Technology, USA

Sylvia Johnson
Recently retired from NASA, USA

Mike Reece Queen Mary University London, UK

> Diletta Sciti ISTEC, Italy

Carolina Tallon Virgina Tech, USA

Eric Wuchina
Naval Surface Warfare Center, USA

Yanchun Zhou
Aerospace Research Institute of Materials and Processing Technology, China



## **Engineering Conferences International**

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### Previous conferences in this series

# Ultra-High Temperature Ceramics: Materials for Extreme Environment Applications August 3-8, 2008 Lake Tahoe, California

Conference Chairs:

Eric Wuchina, Naval Surface Warfare Center, USA Alida Bellosi, Institute of Science & Technology for Ceramics, Italy

Ultra-High Temperature Ceramics:

Materials for Extreme Environment Applications II

May 13-18, 2012

Hernstein, Austria

Conference Chairs:

Bill Fahrenholtz, Missouri University of Science & Technology, USA
Bill Lee, Imperial College, London, UK
Eric Wuchina, Naval Surface Warfare Center, USA
Yanchun Zhou, Aerospace Research Inst. Of Materials & Processing Technology, China

Ultra-High Temperature Ceramics:

Materials for Extreme Environment Applications III

April 12-16, 2015

Gold Coast, Australia

Conference Chairs:

George Franks, The University of Melbourne, Australia Carolina Tallon, The University of Melbourne, Australia

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### Sunday, 17 September 2017

16:30 – 18:00	Conference Check-in	(Tapestry Hall)
18:00 – 18:30	Opening Reception	(Drawing Room)
18.30 – 19.30	Plenary Lecture: UHTCs - Too hot to handle	
	Pete Brown, DSTL, UK	(Flitcroft)
19:30 – 21:00	Dinner	(Cumberland)
21:00 - 22:30	Drinks in the bar (pay bar)	

#### **NOTES**

- Locations of sessions and meals are listed in the program.
- Audio, still photo and video recording by any device (e.g., cameras, cell phones, laptops, PDAs, watches) is strictly prohibited during the technical sessions, unless prior permission has been granted by the author and ECI.
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  your listing now and if it needs updating, you may correct it at any time by logging into your ECI
  account.

### Monday, 18 September 2017

07:30 - 08:30	Breakfast		(Dining Room)	
08:30 - 08:45	Opening Remarks: Conference Chairs & ECI To	echnical Liaison	(Flitcroft)	
Session I: Appli	cations, Testing and Challenges	Session Chairs: Jor	n Binner & Bill Lee	
08:45 – 09:30	<b>Keynote:</b> Extended Potentials of UHTCMCs Applications - Large System Intergrator View as Wolfgang Fischer, ArianeGroup, Germany		treme Environment	
09:30 – 10.00	Invited: Ultra high temperature ceramics for hypochallenges Bikramjit Basu, IIS Bangalore, India	personic space vehicle	es: opportunities and	
10:00 – 10:30	Invited: Testing ultra-high temperature ceral applications Raffaele Savino, University of Naples, Italy	mics for thermal pro	otection and rocket	
10:30 – 11:00	Coffee break		(Bar area)	
11:00 – 11.20	High enthalpy testing of UHTC materials for spa Burkard Esser & A Gülhan, German Aerospace		ermany	
11:50 – 12:10	Thermo-chemical surface instabilities of SiC-Zi dissociated airflows Frederic Monteverde, Institute of Science and T	· ·		
12:10 – 12:30	Phase transformations in oxides above 2000°C Sergey V Ushakov & A Navrotsky, University of			
12:30 – 13:30	Lunch		(Dining Room)	
Session II: Synthesis and Processing Session Chairs: Frederic Monteverde & Carolina Tallon				
13:30 – 14:00	Invited: Processing and evaluation of UHTC loaded composites Carmen Carney & M Cinibulk, AFRL, USA and D King & TA Parthasarathy, UES Inc, USA			
14:00 – 14:30	<b>Invited:</b> Synthesis and properties of carbon fiber reinforced UHTC composites Sea-Hoon Lee, Korea Institute of Materials Science, S. Korea			
14:30 – 14:50	Enabling the next generation of near-net-shaping techniques for UHTCs Carolina Tallon, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, USA; S Leo & GV Franks, The University of Melbourne and Defence Materials Technology Center, Australia			
14:50 – 15:10	Ultra-high temperature ceramic coatings and st spray Daniel Butts, Plasma Processes, Huntsville, US	•	acuum plasma	
15:10 – 15:30	Feasibility research of gaining "refractory high ecarburization of refractory high entropy alloys," University of Defense Technology, Changsha, Company of the Company of t	Yuanlin Ai, S Bai, L Zh		

### Monday, 18 September 2017 (continued)

15:30 - 16:00Tea break (Bar area) Session III: Materials for Extreme Environments (XMat) – A UK-funded research programme Session Chairs: Mike Finnis & Mike Reece 16:10 - 16:40**Invited:** Ultra high temperature ceramic composite materials Virtudes Rubio & J Binner, University of Birmingham, UK; T Ackerman, MBDA, Stevenage, UK; S Cousinet, X Bertrand & N Pommepuy, MBDA, Paris, France 16:40 - 17:10Invited: Flash spark plasma sintering of UHTCs Salvatore Grasso, T Saunders, EG Castle, P Tatarko, M Reece, Queen Mary University London, UK; J Binner & J Zou, University of Birmingham, UK; O Cedillos-Barraza, E Zapata-Solvas, S Humphry-Baker, WE Lee, A Duff, T Mellan, MW Finnis, Imperial College London, UK; M Fides, R Sedlák, T Csanádi, V Girman, P Hvizdos & J Dusza, Institute of Materials Research, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Slovakia 17:10 - 17:40**Invited:** Creep of HfB<sub>2</sub>-based UHTCs up to 2000°C Eugenio Zapata-Solvas, C Liu, WE Lee, Imperial College London, UK; L Feng & SH Lee, Korea Institute of Materials Science, Korea; S Grasso & M Reece, Queen Mary University of London, UK; D Gomez-Garcia & A Dominguez-Rodriguez, University of Seville, Spain 17:40 - 18:10 **Invited:** Theory and simulation of ultra-high-temperature ceramics Tom Mellan, T Davey, S Azadi, MW Finnis, Imperial College London, UK; Al Duff, STFC Daresbury Laboratory, UK 18:10 - 18:30Electronic structures and thermal properties of 312-MAX phases Sam Azadi & MW Finnis, Imperial College London, UK 18:30 - 18:50Porous ZrB2 manufacturing for transpiration cooling systems for hypersonic flights Laura Larrimbe, WE Lee & L Vandeperre, Imperial College London, UK 19:30 - 22:00Wine tasting followed by a Banquet dinner (Cumberland)

#### Tuesday, 19 September 2017

07:30 - 08:30

Session IV: Thermodynamics, Phase Stability and Modelling Session Chairs: Bikramiit Basu & Ted Besmann 08:30 - 09:00Invited: Uranium nitride-silicide advanced nuclear fuel: Higher efficiency and greater safetv Ted Besmann, TL Wilson, EE Moore, M Bogala & MJ Noordhoek, University of South Carolina, USA; ES Wood & AT Nelson, Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA; JW McMurray, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, USA; SC Middleburgh & P Xu, Westinghouse Electric Co., USA 09:00 - 09:30Invited: A computational investigation of the phase and microstructural stability in transition metal carbides and nitrides Chris Weinberger, Colorado State University, USA; X-X Yu, Northwestern University, USA; H Yu, Drexel University, USA; G Thompson, University of Alabama, USA 09:30 - 10:00Invited: Theoretical prediction on room and high temperature mechanical and thermal properties of the matrix and interphase materials for future UHTCf/UHTC composites Yanchun Zhou, H Xang & F-Z Dai, Aerospace Research Institute of Materials and Processing Technology, China 10:00 - 10:20In-situ phase diagram determination of the HfO<sub>2</sub>-Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> binary up to 3000°C Scott J. McCormack & WM Kriven, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA; R Weber, Materials Development, Inc., Arlington Heights, USA; D Kapush & A Navrotsky, University of California at Davis, USA 10:20 - 10:40Recent advances in study of high-temperature behavior of non-stoichiometric TaCx, HfCx and ZrCx in the domain of their congruent melting point Mikhail Sheindlin, T Falyahov, A Frolov, S Petukhov & A Vasin, Joint Institute for High Temperatures of RAS, Moscow, Russia 10:40 - 11:10 Effect of electronic structure on phase equilibria in the AlB<sub>2</sub>-ScB<sub>2</sub>-YB<sub>2</sub>-HfB<sub>2</sub>-NbB<sub>2</sub>-Mark Opeka & J Zaykoski, Naval Surface Warfare Center, W. Bethesda, USA 11:10 – 11.40 Coffee break (Bar area) **Session V: Posters** 11:40 - 15:00 Poster session (including buffet lunch served in the Tapestry Room) (Drawing Room) Session VI: Next generation ceramic composites for combustion harsh environments and space (C3HARME) - A European-funded (H2020) research programme Session Chair: Diletta Sciti & Thomas Reimer 15:00 - 15:30Invited: Introduction to H2020 project C3HARME: Next generation ceramic composites for combustion harsh environments and space

Diletta Sciti, L Silvestroni, F Monteverde, A Vinci & L Zoli, Institute of Science and

Technology for Ceramics, Italy

Breakfast – including a discussion of UHTC-V

(Dining room)

### Tuesday, 19 September 2017 (continued)

15:30 – 16:00	Invited: Processing of UHTCMCs Jon Binner & V Rubio, University of Birmingham, UK; D Sciti, L Silvestroni, F Monteverde, A Vinci & L Zoli, Institute of Science and Technology for Ceramics, Faenza, Italy; M Parco, Technalia, San Sebastian, Spain; T Reimer, D Koch, DLR, Stuttgart, Germany; A Schoberth & Sebastian Heilmeyer, Airbus Group Innovation, Munich, Germany; S Sanvito & Y Zhang, Trinity College Dublin, Ireland
16:00 – 16:30	Invited: Testing approach to new fibre-reinforced UHTC materials in the C3HARME project Thomas Reimer, M Kuetemeyer & N Jain, DLR, Germany; L Silvestroni, F Monteverde & L Zoli, Institute of Science and Technology for Ceramics, Faenza, Italy; J Binner & V Rubio, University of Birmingham, UK; RA Savino, S Mungiguerra & GD Di Martino, University of Naples, Italy
16:30 – 16:50	Influence of SiC on the oxidation resistance of carbon fibre reinforced UHTCMCs Antonio Vinci, D Sciti, & L Zoli, Institute of Science and Technology for Ceramics, Italy
16:50 – 17:10	Melt modification for manufacturing of UHTCMC by reactive melt infiltration Marius Kütemeyer, DLR, Stuttgart, Germany
17:10 – 17:30	Synthesis and characterization of group IV and V metal diboride nanocrystals via borothermal reduction of metal oxide with NaBH <sub>4</sub> Luca Zoli, L Silvestroni, P Pinasco & D Sciti, Institute of Science and Technology for Ceramics, Italy
18:00 – 19:00	Dinner
19:00 –	Exploring Windsor (and its pubs)

07:30 – 08:30 Breakfast (Dining Room)

### Session VII: High Entropy Ceramics Session Chair: Elizabeth Opila & Eric Wuchina

08:30 – 09:00 **Invited:** Science of entropy-stabilized ultra-high temperature materials: synthesis, validation and properties Elizabeth Opila & P Hopkins, University of Virginia, USA; D Brenner & J-P Maria, North

Carolina State University, USA; S Curtarolo, Duke University, USA; K Vecchio & J Luo, University of California at San Diego, USA

09:00 – 09:30 **Invited:** Science of entropy-stabilized ultra-high temperature materials: predictive and multi-physics modelling

Don Brenner & J-P Maria, North Carolina State University, USA; E Opila & P Hopkins, University of Virginia, USA; S Curtarolo, Duke University, USA; K Vecchio & J Luo, University of California at San Diego, USA

- 09:30 09:50 *Modelling and synthesis of high-entropy refractory carbides, nitrides and carbonitrides*Kenneth Vecchio, TJ Harrington, OF Dippo, M Samiee, J Gild & J Luo, University of California at San Diego, USA; P Sarke, C Toher & S Curtarolo, Duke University, USA
- 09:50 10.10 First principles computational descriptor for entropy forming ability
  Stefano Curtarolo, P Sarker & C Toher, Duke University, USA; TJ Harrington & KS
  Vecchio, University of California at San Diego, USA; J-P Maria & D Brenner, North
  Carolina State University, USA
- 10:10 10.30 Measurements and simulations of the phonon thermal conductivity of entropy stabilized alloys
  Patrick Hopkins, A Giri, J Braun, C Rost & L Backman, University of Virginia, USA; M Lim, Z Rack, S Daigle, K Ferri, T Borman, J-P Maria, D Brenner, North Carolina State University, USA; J Gild, T Harrington, J Luo & K Vecchio, University of California at San Diego, USA; C Toher, P Sarker & S Curtarolo, Duke University, USA; E Opila, University of Virginia, USA
- 10:30 11.00 Coffee break (Bar area)
- 11:00 11:20 High-entropy metal diborides: a new class of ultra-high temperature ceramics
  Jian Luo, J Gild, T Harrington, Y Zhang, T Hao & K Vecchio, University of California at
  San Diego, USA; C Toher, P Sarker & S Curtarolo, Duke University, USA; J Braun, L
  Backman, E Opila & P Hopkins, University of Virginia, USA; S Daigle, J-P Maria, D
  Brenner, North Carolina State University, USA
- 11:20 11:40 Science of entropy-stabilized ultra-high temperature thin films: Synthesis, validation and properties
  Jon-Paul Maria, T Borman & D Brenner, North Carolina State University, USA; E Oplia, P Hopkins & T Rost, University of Virginia, USA; K Vecchio & T Harrington, University of California at San Diego, USA; C Toher & S Curtarolo, Duke University, USA
- 11:40 12:00 High entropy transition metal carbides
  Elinor Castle, S Grasso & M Reece, Queen Mary University of London, UK; T Csanadi &
  J Dusza, Institute of Materials Research, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Slovakia

### Wednesday, 20 September 2017 (continued)

12:20 - 13:20Lunch (Dining Room) **Session VIII: UHTC Properties & Performance** Session Chairs: Bill Fahrenholtz & Greg Hilmas 13:20 - 13:50Invited: Thermomechanical deformation behavior and mechanisms in transition metal carbides Greg Thompson, M Ross, CJ Smith & N de Leon, University of Alabama, USA and CR Weinberger, Colorado State University, USA 13:50 - 14:10Slip activation controlled nanohardness anisotropy of ZrB2 grains Tamás Csanádi & J Dusza, Institute of Materials Research, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Slovak Republic; WG Fahrenholtz & GE Hilmas, Missouri University of Science and Technology, USA 14:10 - 14:30Mechanical properties of zirconium diboride ceramics Gregory E Hilmas & WG Fahrenholtz, Missouri University of Science and Technology, USA 14:30 - 14:50Thermal properties of zirconium diboride ceramics William G. Fahrenholtz & GE Hilmas, Missouri University of Science and Technology, **USA** 14:50 - 15:10Protection against oxidation, by CVD or SPS coatings of hafnium carbide and silicon carbide, on carbon/carbon composites Alexandre Allemand, CEA, Monts, France; C Verdon, O Szwedek, Y Le Petitcorps & S Jacques, Université de Bordeaux, France 15:10 - 15:30 Oxidation of UC: an in-situ high temperature environmental scanning electron microscopy study Claudia Gasparrini, MJD Rushton, WE Lee, Imperial College London UK; R Podor, Institut de Chimie Séparative de Marcoule, France; D Horlait, CNRS/IN2P3 and University of Bordeaux, France: O Figuet, Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique, Cadarache, France 15:30 - 15:40Concluding Remarks: Conference Chairs & ECI Technical Liaison 15:40 Finish and depart

#### **List of Posters**

Hafnium iridide as a component of materials for extreme applications
 Natalya I Baklanova & VV Lozanov, Institute of Solid State Chemistry and Mechanochemistry, Novosibirsk, Russia [O04]

2.

- Effects of transition metals on thermal properties of ZrB<sub>2</sub>
   Austin D Stanfield, WG Fahrenholtz & Greg E Hilmas, Missouri University of Science and Technology, USA [P01]
- 4. Oxidation resistance of multi-component carbide and boride UHTCS
  Lavina Backman & E Opila, University of Virginia, USA; J Gild, T Harrington, K Vecchio & J Luo,
  University of California at San Diego, USA [P05]
- Mechanical properties of borothermally synthesized ZrB<sub>2</sub>
   Alec C Murchie, GE Hilmas & WG Fahrenholtz, Missouri University of Science and Technology, USA [P08]
- Tailoring hardness and deformation slip mechanisms in Hf-Ta-C
   Chase J Smith, X-X Yu, Q Guo & GB Thompson, University of Alabama, USA; CR Weinberger,
   Colorado State University, USA [O14]
- 7. Exploring new approaches and applications for multi-scale porous UHTCS
  Carolina Tallon, D Hicks, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, United States; C Minas, ETH, Zurich, Switzerland; L Jukes & GV Franks, The University of Melbourne, Australia [P14]
- 8. Characterization of the sintering process of carbide and nitride ceramics using advanced thermal analysis methods
  Juergen Blumm, NETZSCH-Geraetebau GmbH, Germany
- Characterizing novel transducers for high temperature thermal measurements using time domain thermoreflectance
   Christina M Rost, L Backman, E Opila & PE Hopkins, University of Virginia, USA; K Ferri, C Dawes, T Borman, J-P Maria, North Carolina State University, USA [P12]
- 10. AP-CVD ZrB<sub>2</sub> process development for discrete and duplex UHTC coatings Hollie Heard, Archer Technicoat Ltd, High Wycombe, UK [P03]
- 11. Preparation, oxidation and ablation resistance of IrAl intermetallic coating
  Li'an Zhu, S Bai, Y Ye & H Zhang, National University of Defense Technology, Changsha, China [O39]
- 12. Novel Ir-X thermal protection coatings designed for extreme aerodynamic heating environment Kaili Zhang, S Bai, L Zhu & Y Ye, National University of Defense Technology, Changsha, China [P09]
- 13. Fabrication of high-entropy nitrides and carbonitrides
  Olivia F Dippo, TJ Harrington, E Marin, WM Mellor, MC Quinn, KS Vecchio, University of California at San Diego, USA; P Sarker, C Toher & S Curtarolo, Duke University, USA [P02]
- Modelling and synthesis of high-entropy refractory carbides
   Tyler J Harrington, OF Dippo, M Samiee, J Gild, J Luo & KS Vecchio, University of California at San Diego, USA; P Sarker, CToher & S Curtarolo, Duke University, USA [P04]

- Synthesis of high entropy metal diborides
   Joshua Gild, T Harrington, Y Zhang, T Hu, K Vecchio & J Luo, University of California at San Diego, USA [P06]
- 16. Influence of chemical disorder on atomic structure in high-entropy diborides
  Samuel Daigle & D Brenner, North Carolina State University, USA; J Gild & J Luo, University of
  California at San Diego, USA; L Backman & E Opila, University of Virginia, USA [P10]
- Influence of mass and charge disorder on the phonon thermal conductivity of some high entropy ceramics by molecular dynamics simulation
   Mina Lim, Z Rak, S Daigle & D Brenner, North Carolina State University, USA; A Giri, J Braun, C Rost & P Hopkins, University of Virginia, USA [P11]
- 18. Science of high entropy ultra-high temperature thin films: synthesis and characterization
  Trent Borman, J-P Maria & D Brenner, North Carolina State University, USA; E Opila, L Backman, P
  Hopkins & C Rost, The University of Virginia, USA; K Vecchio & T Harrington, The University of
  California at San Diego, USA; C Toher & S Curtarolo, Duke University, USA [P13]
- 19. Hyperbaric pressure laser assisted chemical vapor deposition of ceramic Si-based fibers Katherine Vinson & GB Thompson, University of Alabama, USA; J Maxwell, R Hooper & J Allen, Dynetics Inc., Huntsville, USA [O18]

21.

- 22. Plasma wind tunnel characterization of plasma-sprayed UHTC coatings Mario De Stefano Fumo, Centrol Italiano Aerospaziali (CIRA)
- 23. Characterization of the thermal properties of entropy stabilized oxides and high entropy diborides Jeff Braun, C Rost, A Giri & P Hopkins, University of Virginia, USA; J Gild & J Luo, University of California, San Diego, USA; M Lim, J-P Maria & D Brenner, North Carolina State University, USA