## **Engineering Conferences International ECI Digital Archives**

Electric Field Assisted Sintering and Related Phenomena Far From Equilibrium

Proceedings

Winter 3-6-2016

# Highly transparent spinel windows by microwave sintering

Jasbinder Sanghera Naval Research Laboratory

Follow this and additional works at: http://dc.engconfintl.org/efa\_sintering



Part of the Engineering Commons

### Recommended Citation

Jasbinder Sanghera, "Highly transparent spinel windows by microwave sintering" in "Electric Field Assisted Sintering and Related Phenomena Far From Equilibrium", Rishi Raj (University of Colorado at Boulder, USA) Thomas Tsakalakos (Rutgers University, USA) Eds, ECI Symposium Series, (2016). http://dc.engconfintl.org/efa\_sintering/6

This Abstract is brought to you for free and open access by the Proceedings at ECI Digital Archives. It has been accepted for inclusion in Electric Field Assisted Sintering and Related Phenomena Far From Equilibrium by an authorized administrator of ECI Digital Archives. For more information, please contact franco@bepress.com.

## **Highly Transparent Spinel Windows by Microwave Sintering**

Jasbinder S. Sanghera<sup>a</sup>, Ben Rock<sup>a</sup>, Guillermo Villalobos<sup>a</sup>, Woohong Kim<sup>a</sup>, Shyam Bayya<sup>a</sup>, Michael Hunt<sup>a</sup>, Bryan Sadowski<sup>b</sup>, and Ishwar Aggarwal<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC, USA 20375

<sup>b</sup>Sotera Defense Solutions, Inc., Annapolis Junction, MD 20701

#### **ABSTRACT**

Transparent magnesium aluminate spinel (MgAl<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>) ceramic possesses excellent mechanical and optical properties enabling its potential use in many applications, especially those in harsh environments. We have previously demonstrated fabrication of transparent spinel ceramic with very low absorption loss (6ppm/cm) at 1 µm using the hot pressing method. However, microwave sintering offers several potential advantages over conventional densification methods such as uniform heating, shorter sintering time, finer microstructure of the ceramics, and scalability to large sizes. Previous attempts to microwave sinter spinel powder resulted in only opaque or translucent ceramics. In this talk, we report the fabrication of highly transparent spinel ceramics using microwave sintering and highlight the optical, spectral, morphological and mechanical properties.